

가.

가

가

가

가

KS B 0802

KS B 0801

KS B 0804

KS B 0803

KS B 0808

KS B 0809

KS B 0801

KS B 0805

KS B 0811

KS B 0806

KS B 0807

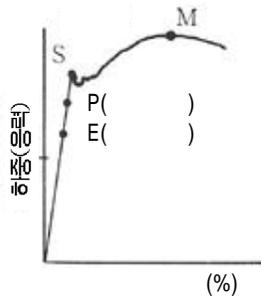
KS B 0814

KS B 0815

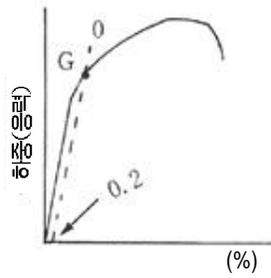
1)

(Tensile Strength Test)

가



(a)



(b)

< 8-1>

-

가)

< 8-1> (a) S

가

(kg) (mm<sup>2</sup>)  
(kg/mm<sup>2</sup>)

)

< 8-1>(b)

0.2% <

8-1(b)>

0.2%

G가

) (Tensile Strength)

< 8-1(a)>

M

(Ultimate

tensile load, Pmax)

$A_0(\text{mm}^2)$

$$= P_{\text{max}}/A_0(\text{kg/mm}^2)$$

) (Proportional Limit)

( < 8-1>(a) P )

) (Elastic Limit)

가

( )

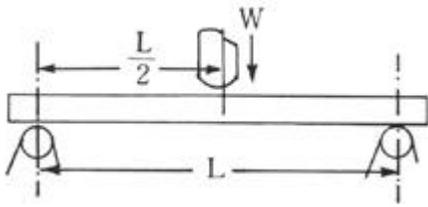
( < 8-1>(a), E )

0.01% 0.03% (

0.003%, 0.001% ) 가

) (Extension)

Lo



&lt;8-2&gt;

$$(\%) = \frac{L - L_0}{L_0} \times 100$$

) ( , Young's /modulus)

$$E = /$$

E

2) (Bending Test)

가)

가

가

2 가

1800

t

t

$$(\%) = \frac{t}{t} \times 100$$

)

&lt; 8-2&gt;

가

b

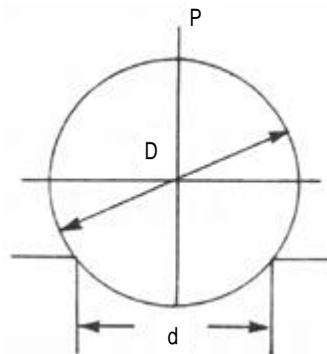
$$b = \frac{WL}{4} / \frac{32}{D^2} (W : )$$

3)

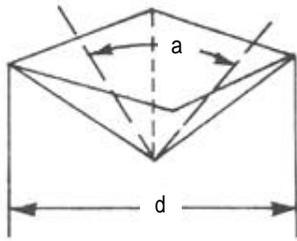
D, L

$$L/D = 1 \quad 2.5$$

4)



&lt;8-3&gt;



= 136.0 ± 3.0

< 8-4 >

가) (Brinell Hardness)

$$H_B = \frac{P \text{ (kg)}}{A \text{ (mm}^2\text{)}} = \frac{P}{D}$$

$$= \frac{2P}{D(D - D - d)}$$

d : (mm)

h : (mm)

2.5d ,

4d , 10h

d/D = 0.25 ~ 0.5가

)

가

< 8-4 >

136.0

$$H_v = \frac{P}{d^2} = \frac{2P \sin^2 \theta / 2}{d^2}$$

$$1.854 \frac{P}{d^2}$$

Hv :

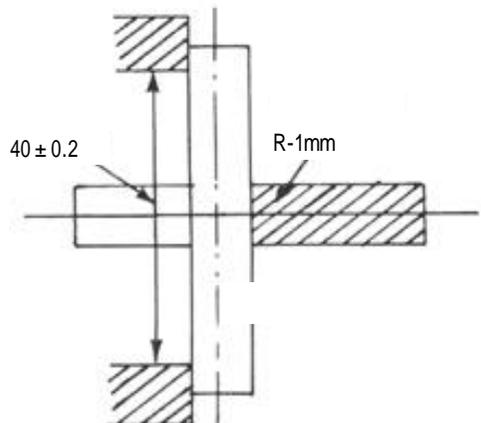
P : (kg)

d : (mm)

: 136.0

) (Rockwell Hardness)

( 120.0 )



< 8-5 >

A, B, C, D, E, F,  
G, H, I, J, K  
B, C

( Shore Hardness )

$h_0$   
가  
 $h$

$$H_s = \frac{10000}{65} \times \frac{h}{h_0}$$

KS  
0.1kg 10mm

가  
)

( E · Meyer ) , ( Knoop )  
가

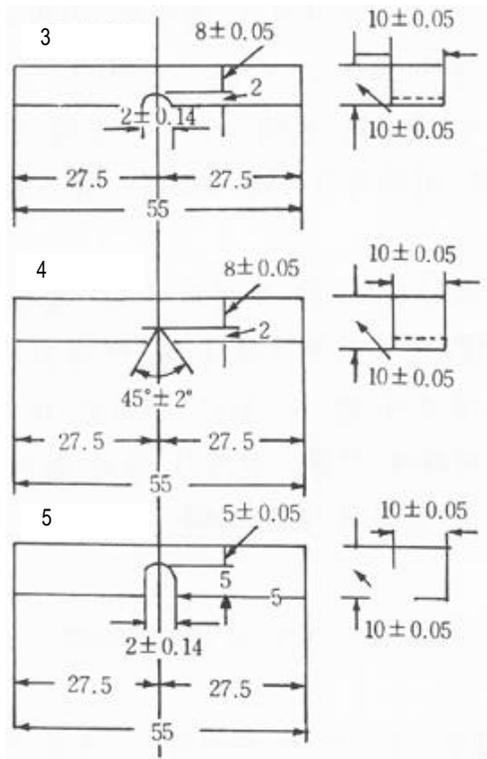
5) ( Impact Test )

< 8-5 >  
가

가 가 <  
8-5 > < 8-6 >

6)

( )

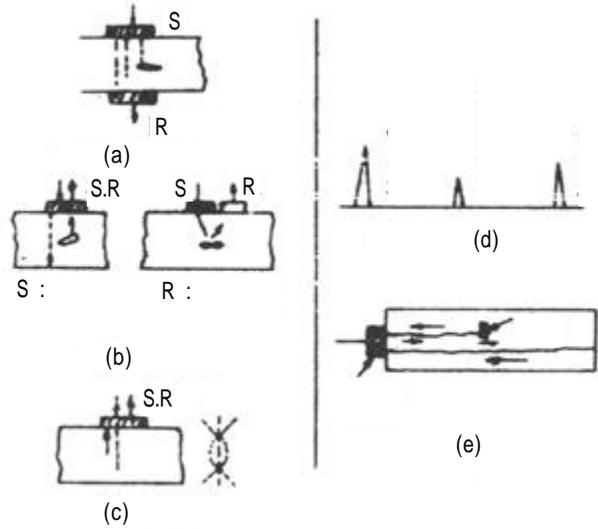


< 8 - 6 >

NDI

NDT

가



< 8-7 >

가

2) (Ultrasonic Inspection)

가

0.5 15MHz

/

1) (Visual Inspection)

가

가

가

가

가

가

가가

330m/s,

1,500m/s,

6,000m/s

100%

가

(a) (b) (c)

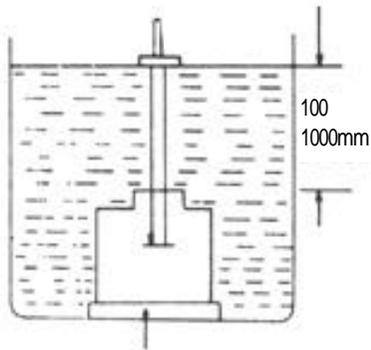
가)

< 8-7(a)>

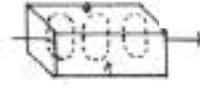
S

R

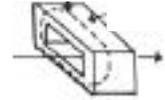
가



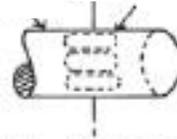
< 8-8>



(a)



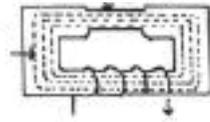
(b)



(c)



(d)



(e)

< 8-9>

)  
< 8-7>

가 (Oscillo  
graph)

< 8-7(d)>

) (共振法)  
< 8-7(c)>

가

가

가

)

(水積探查法)

가

가

가

< 8-8>

3)

(Magnetic Flux Inspection)

4)

가

가

가

x

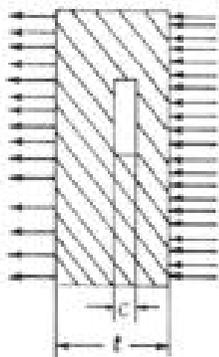
가

가

60 (Co60), tptba 134(Cs134),  
192(Ir192) 가

X

가



< 8-10> x

가) X

x

x

x

x

가

5가

< 8-9>

(a)

(軸通電法) (b)

(c)

(d)

(e)

(磁化電流)

500 5000 A

(磁粉)

x  
 가 x < 8-  
 10> t  
 $I_y/I_x = e^{+ \mu t}$   
 $I_x :$  x  
 $I_y :$  ( c)  
 $\mu :$  x  
 x  
 c  
 $I_y/I_x$  가 (黑)  
 가 가 가 가

x  
 ) X  
 X  
 150 400KV, 가  
 X 125 200KV  
 50kg 2  
 . < 8-1>  
 2,000KV X 10,000KV, 가  
 1

< 8 - 1>

|                   | [mm]      |        |
|-------------------|-----------|--------|
|                   |           |        |
| 50kV X            | 0.12 0.60 | 2.0 12 |
| 100kV X           | 1.0 4.8   | 12 25  |
| 150kV X           | 25        | 100    |
|                   | 38        | 160    |
| 250kV X           | 50        | 25 200 |
|                   | 75        | 300    |
| 400kV X           | 75        | 25 225 |
|                   | 100       | 325    |
| 1000kV X          | 25 225    | 25 300 |
|                   | 25 175    | 400    |
| 2000X             | 25 225    | -      |
| 15 MeV            | 30 300    | -      |
| 24 MeV            | 50 500    | -      |
| Ra                | 25 100    | -      |
| Co <sup>60</sup>  | 25 150    | -      |
| Ir <sup>192</sup> | 12 70     | 25     |
| Cs <sup>137</sup> | 20 75     | -      |

가 X

X

(가) -X

( KV p)  
( mA)

X

( ) (Penetrameter)

2%

가 KS

7 10

5 50mm 0.1, 0.2...,  
1.0mm 0.1mm 10 가  
2% 가

( )  
X

( ) X

X 가 X

가 가

5) 가 X

X

(Radioisotope)가

가

가 Co60 Cs134 Ir102  
Al

6)

(抽出)

P·E